QP CODE: 104018 Reg. No: .....

## First Year B.Sc (MRT) Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations March 2024 Atomic and Nuclear Physics

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly
   Do not leave any blank pages between answers
   Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers

• Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

Essays: (2x20=40)

- 1. Explain in detail Stern-Gerlach experiment and discuss its important outcomes.
- 2. Explain Rutherford α particle scattering experiment.

Short notes: (8x5=40)

- 3. Millikan's experiment to determine the charge of an electron.
- 4. What are the important postulates of Bohr atom model.
- 5. State and explain uncertainty principle.
- 6. Discuss Meson theory of nuclear forces.
- 7. Discuss Law of radioactive disintegration and obtain expression for half-life.
- 8. Discuss the origin of  $\gamma$  rays.
- 9. Discuss Larmour precession.
- 10. Discuss Elliptical orbits in Sommerfeld relativistic atom model.

Answer briefly: (10x2=20)

- 11. Mention any two important sources of electron.
- 12. What is excitation potential of an atom.
- 13. What is j-j coupling.
- 14. State and explain Pauli's exclusion principle.
- 15. Write down Einstein's photo electric equation and explain the terms.
- 16. Mention any four uses of radioactivity.
- 17. Define decay constant.
- 18. What is Bohr magneton and its value.
- 19. Write any two uses of  $\alpha$  ray.
- 20. What is meant by conversion electron.

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